

CCSU  
DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES  
COLLOQUIUM

Friday, November 9  
3:00 – 4:00 PM  
Maria Sanford, Room 101

**SINGULAR PERTURBATION:  
AN INTRODUCTION**

**STEPHEN KLEENE**  
UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER

**Abstract:** In 1982, Celso Costa discovered a complete, minimally embedded thrice punctured torus in  $\mathbb{R}^3$ . Amazingly, this was the first complete, embedded minimal surface in  $\mathbb{R}^3$  discovered since the Plane, the Catenoid and the Helicoid. Shortly after, Hoffman and Meeks extended Costa's surface to a family of surfaces with prescribed genus and three ends. A natural question was then: What finite topologies arise as complete embedded minimal surfaces in  $\mathbb{R}^3$ . Singular perturbation, beginning with the work of Kapouleas and others, has proven to be a very powerful tool in finding minimal surfaces with prescribed genus, not only in  $\mathbb{R}^3$  but in general Riemannian three manifolds. We will discuss the development and basic ideas of singular perturbation in basic settings, as well as more recent work in the field.

**For further information:**  
[gotchevi@ccsu.edu](mailto:gotchevi@ccsu.edu) 860-832-2839  
<http://www.math.ccsu.edu/gotchev/colloquium/>